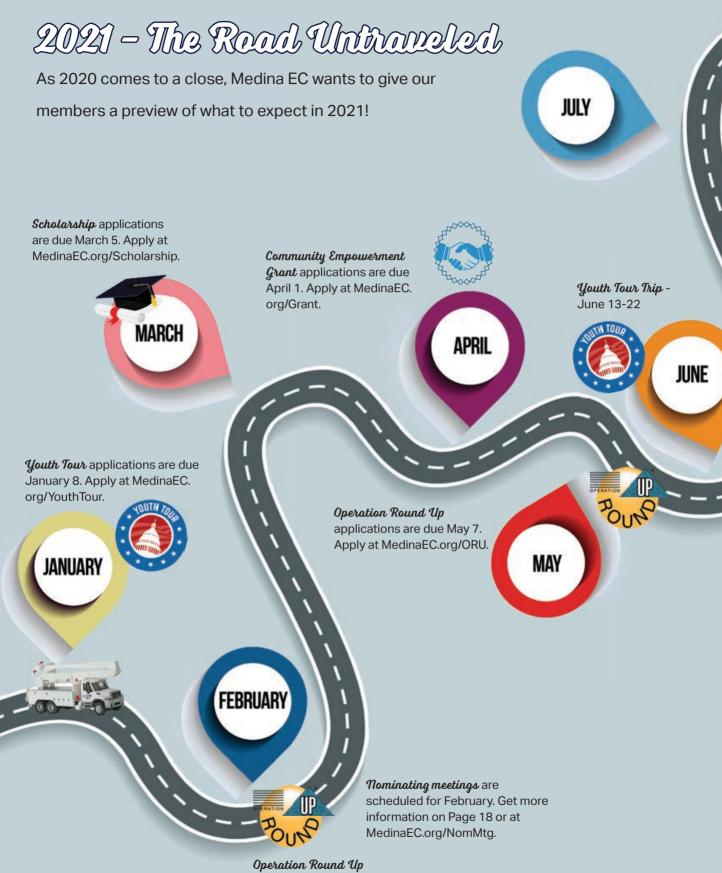
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HOLIDAY MEAL

Panaderías serve up pan dulce and traditions held dear in Mexican American culture

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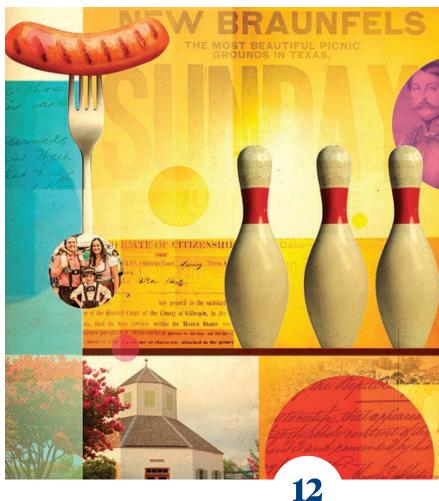


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Texas Coop Power

December 2020



08 Sweet Memories

Visits to panaderías for pan dulce create cherished family bonds for Mexican Americans.

By Vianney Rodriguez Photos by Eric W. Pohl Illustration by Tim Carroll

ON THE COVER Vianney Rodriguez with her favorite pan dulce selections. *Photo by Jason David Page* ABOVE Traces of German culture in the Hill Country. *Illustration by David Vogin*

Burgs in a New Land

A wave of German immigrants 175 years ago transformed the Texas Hill Country.

By Dan Oko Illustration by David Vogin

Currents The latest buzz TCP Talk Readers respond Co-op News Information plus energy and safety tips from your cooperative



Footnotes in Texas History He Gave Us the Stars By W.F. Strong



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Focus on Texas Photo Contest: On Wheels



Observations Hooked on Worms *By Tom Widlowski*

CONTENTS



"Christmas is doing a little something extra for someone."

-CHARLES M. SCHULZ

Park Pride

Texas has two of the best state parks in the country. **Palo Duro Canyon State Park**, in the Panhandle, and **Brazos Bend State Park**, about 45 miles southwest of downtown Houston, rank second and third according to a national rating by HomeToGo.

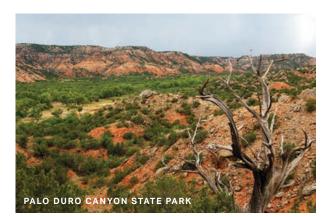
Looking Brighter

SURE, NIGHTS ARE GETTING LONGER as the Northern Hemisphere approaches the winter solstice, December 21 —but there's a bright side.

Between Thanksgiving and New Year's, holiday lighting makes American suburbs up to 50% brighter than usual, even after midnight, *The New York Times* reports. Those strings of lights and blinking reindeer, which use enough electricity to power 800,000 homes for a year, can be observed from space.

Start Counting

You'd need 2,683 LED lights on your roof for them to be seen from space, say researchers at England's University of Leicester.



The vacation rental website ranked parks based on solitude, activities, wildlife and nearby accommodations. Letchworth State Park in New York took the top spot.

FINISH THIS SENTENCE I WISH I COULD ...

Tell us how you would finish that sentence. Email your short responses to letters@Texas CoopPower.com or comment on our Facebook post. Include your co-op and town. Here are some of the responses to our October prompt: **The best Christmas gift I ever got was ...**

A Majorette record player that my dad bought for me three days before he died. BECKY HOLZHAUS MEDINA EC CASTROVILLE

When the neurologist removed a tumor from my son's pituitary gland in his brain and found no cancer.

COSERV CROSS ROADS

My brothers coming home from World War II and the Korean War. DON MASON HEART OF TEXAS EC GATESVILLE

My adopted son, born Dec. 22 and received in our arms Dec. 26. DEE SUSAN MAGELLA AZEREDO VIA FACEBOOK

My brother, who was born on Christmas Eve 1957. W. GRANT BRALY GUADALUPE VALLEY EC CUERO

A Texas-shaped waffle maker. I was so happy I cried. SUSAN PROKOSCH VIA FACEBOOK

To see more responses, read Currents online.



That Frozen Concoction

DURING THE SUMMER OF 1977, Jimmy Buffett's *Margaritaville* peaked at No. 8 on the music charts. The defining song of his career has a place in the Grammy Hall of Fame for its cultural and historic significance. It tells of the first huge wave of tourists to hit Key West, Florida, decades earlier and the laid-back lifestyle they discovered.

And it was written in Austin. Buffett enjoyed the titular refreshing beverage in 1976 at Lung's Cocina del Sur on Anderson Lane, which inspired him to wax lyrical at a friend's house about "that frozen concoction that helps me hang on."

健 Contests and More

ON TEXASCOOPPOWER.COM \$500 RECIPE CONTEST

Potluck Dishes

FOCUS ON TEXAS PHOTOS Storms

WEB EXTRA How UT's McDonald Observatory grants visitors access to the cosmos.



Did You Know?

Oh, and Buffett turns 74 on Christmas Day. Let's all send him shakers of salt.

CLUB

AR PHOTO



Co-ops Count

Who knew our electric employees "are so much more than power providers"? How can so few get so much done in all types of weather year after year, often under treacherous conditions [By the Numbers, October 2020]?

Jane Patterson Bowie-Cass EC Texarkana



They wear shoes so they don't hurt their feet when kicking their owners [Why Horses Wear Shoes, October 2020].

BOBBY BARRON VIA FACEBOOK



"I was reminded of my greatgrandfather Smith. He was the town's blacksmith and farrier back in Pennsylvania. His forge was fired with Pennsylvania coal."

FRANK OTT CONCHO VALLEY EC EOLA

Encountering SRV

I was a limo driver in the 1970s, '80s and '90s. One of the approximately 100 celebrities I met was Stevie Ray Vaughan [Letters, October 2020]. I picked him and his mother up in Oak Cliff. This was the same month that he died in the helicopter crash.

Vance K. Apple CoServ Frisco

Bittersweet Keepsake

The best Christmas gift I ever got was a cassette player with a cassette still in it, which my parents had used Christmas Eve while setting out presents [Finish This Sentence, October 2020]. On the cassette they were laughing, joking and talking about us three girls. I never told them about the cassette, nor did I tell my younger sisters. I am the oldest of three

The reason this is so very special is that on March 30, 1975, just three months later, Daddy was murdered, and those were the only words I could hold and continue to have of him. My youngest sister was only 2, and for her these were the only words she would ever hear from

Dedria Tanton Sam Houston EC Rye

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Please include your electric co-op and town. Letters may be edited for clarity and length.

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girls and was 10 then.

her father.

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BY VIANNEY RODRIGUEZ • PHOTOS BY ERIC W. POHL ILLUSTRATION BY TIM CARROLL

Visits to panaderías for pan dulce create cherished family bonds in Mexican American culture

rowing up I spent summers with my *abuelitos* in Brownsville, and our Sunday morning visits to the *panadería* are a cherished memory. My sisters and I would quickly put on our shoes, tighten our ponytails and run to Abuelito Angel's car. At the end of the five-minute drive, my grandfather would park and walk us into the bakery. The aroma was intoxicating.

Like most panaderías, this one was self-serve, so my abuelo would grab a pair of tongs and a silver *charola* (tray) before he set us free. My sister would slowly pace the aisle, studying the colorful displays on each shelf. I, on the other hand, knew exactly what I wanted: two cereal-crusted *galletas* with the jelly center. They were my favorite then, and they still are. I would point to the galletas, and my abuelito would smile because he knew they were my favorite. To this day visiting a panadería reminds me of my late grandfather.

Visiting a local panadería to buy *pan dulce* is a tradition we deeply love in our Mexican American culture. We enjoy pan dulce throughout the week with our morning *café* or for *merienda* (afternoon snack), and these special pastries are a major part of our holiday celebrations. Because panaderías are part of our daily lives, the folks at our local bakeries are part of our *familia*. We know them all, and when we stop in, we chat about our day, our children and life in general. Because we are a family, the pan dulce tastes that much sweeter.

Every panadería has its regulars who want to keep the tradition of enjoying pan dulce alive for their children and grandchildren. They have their favorite pan dulce selections and arrive early to fill their bags.

Pan dulce translates literally as sweet bread and includes a vast array of pastries that vary dramatically in size, shape, texture and flavor. My experience suggests there are several hundred varieties.

Canda LePage of Brownsville says pan dulce conjures up fond memories about family time and being a carefree kid for her, too. "It's also a very intergenerational thing," she says, describing her grandmother, who was born in Mexico and does not speak English. "I have very few things in common with her," LePage says, "but when I bring out the pan dulce and coffee, she'll start sharing stories of her youth. It's my favorite time with her."

Pan dulce was originally heavily influenced by French baking techniques that Mexican bakers began to experiment with after May 1862, when the French were defeated at the Battle of Puebla. Bakers began incorporating indigenous ingredients such as *canela* (cinnamon), fresh-ground corn flour, Mexican vanilla, *piloncillo* (unrefined brown sugar), chocolate, nuts and native fruits. With shapes like *marranitos* (piggies), *bigotes* (mustaches) and *ojo de buey* (ox eyes), each baker gives a nod to his or her culture. These shapes became the beloved names of the pan dulce we love today.

And while that traditional character will always remain, the bakers of today are continuing to put their own mark on pan dulce culture.

Amanda Nolan, owner of Sweet Craft Vegan in Brownsville, scheduled the opening of her new storefront in early 2020. Though she, too, describes childhood visits to the panadería as an awesome experience and a special memory, her mother was very health-conscious, so she decided to learn how to make a healthier version of her favorite pastries. Vegan pan dulce was not readily available in South Texas, so she decided to teach herself.

Baking became an obsession for Nolan. She honed her baking skills at Linda's Cakes & Desserts, a Brownsville bakery, and pitched owner Andrea Bernes on the idea of selling vegan pan dulce at the shop. The owner gave her the OK. So Nolan began sharing her creations on social media, and soon her vegan *conchas* (seashells) were scooped up by the dozen. Because they do not use any preservatives, her pastries must be sold each day, so calculating exact ingredients is essential to meeting demand.

Just as enjoying pan dulce is multigenerational, baking the special pastries also is often shared among family. I interviewed one Brownsville baker who worked in his family's panadería for more than 25 years, learning the skill from his father and uncle.

Another Brownsville baker whose entire family works in the panadería tells me that one of his primary goals for this year has been not just to stay in business but to protect his family and employees during the COVID-19 pandemic—and to protect his customers, too. "We want them to bring their grandchildren into the panadería," he says.

Throughout my travels in South Texas, I have visited many panaderías that have become near and dear to my heart and have helped me keep my abuelito's memory alive. I encourage everyone to visit a neighborhood panadería and meet the talented bakers carrying on this beloved tradition. Visit, enjoy the aromas and fill up your tray with these irresistible special pastries. I promise you will not be disappointed.

Les mando amor y pan dulce. (I send them love and pan dulce.)

Vianney's Pan Dulce Favorites

Bisquette This savory and sweet treat is more dense than the typical biscuit—often enjoyed with butter or jam.

Churros Dough squeezed into star-shaped sticks and fried; crisp *churros* are rolled in sugar. Some are filled with *dulce de leche* or *cajeta* (caramelized sugar) and are best dipped in steaming mugs of Mexican hot chocolate.

Concha This sweet bread, named for seashells, is a sugar crust pastry that varies in color and flavor at each panadería.

Cortadillo Also known as *pastel de niños*, this popular yellow cake is topped with pink icing and sprinkles, then sliced into triangles.

Cuernito The flaky "little horn" is brushed with egg and dusted with sugar and sometimes filled with chocolate.

Elote Anise- or cinnamonscented dough filled with orange cinnamon cream, baked, then rolled in sugar while warm from the oven.

Empanada Always quick to sell out, an *empanada* is a crescent-shaped turnover of flaky dough filled with pineapple, pumpkin, cajeta or apples.

Mantecado This is the muffin version of a pound cake and most often found in red wrappers.

Maranito A pig-shaped cookie made from a cakelike dough similar to gingerbread



but actually flavored with *pilon-cillo* (unrefined brown sugar).

Niño Envuelto This

"wrapped child" is similar to a jelly roll made from cake topped with a layer of strawberry jelly, rolled and then topped with more jelly and shredded coconut. **Oreja** An "ear" made from flaky dough that is brushed with butter and sprinkled with sugar to look like a French *palmier*. Most often enjoyed with afternoon *café*.

Polvorone or Galleta

This firm, crumbly cookie can be found in an assortment of

colors and flavors. Variations include *tricolores* (three colors), *sandía* (watermelon), *grageas* (with sprinkles), *rosas* (pink) and—my favorite—cerealcrusted *galleta* with jelly.

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BURGS IN A NEW LAND

175 years ago, a wave of GERMAN IMMIGRANTS transformed the Texas Hill Country

ach fall Wurstfest in New Braunfels and Oktoberfest in Fredericksburg celebrate German culture with festive costumes, blaring polka music, and plenty of sausage and beer. With creative exploring, you can find a quieter, family-oriented expression of German culture that endures in out-of-the-way corners of the Hill Country.

The Blanco Bowling Club, just east of the town's courthouse square, is one of fewer than a dozen nine-pin bowling clubs in the German communities of Comal, Gillespie, Bexar and Guadalupe counties. Nine-pin bowling harks back to the game played by German immigrants in the mid-19th century and bears little resemblance to the 10-pin version played in most bowling alleys.

Nine-pin bowling is just one lasting cultural import that German immigrants brought with them when they settled in Central Texas towns and villages 175 years ago.

"Think of it as a team sport," says Julie West, who has lived in Blanco all her life and bowls at the Blanco Bowling Club with friends and family. Her roots in the community are deep. "My grandma managed the cafe," she says, "and my aunts all worked there." West, a member of Pedernales Electric Cooperative, was a pinsetter at the bowling club when she was a teenager.

The pinsetters are one reason this game is so distinctive. "As a pinsetter you're on your hands and knees, and you have to be athletic," West explains. That athleticism helps each pinsetter replace the pins bowlers knock down. "You have to pay attention," she says, "because the pins are flying around."

Nine-pin team bowling requires each bowler in a team of six to bowl in succession. "Knocking down nine pins means nine points," West says. "And the score is calculated cumulatively, not individually. A 12-ringer is when you leave the center pin."

Nine-pin bowling has remained popular over generations in Central Texas—for more than 150 years—because of the area's deep German roots. West explains that the emphasis on family and the team makes the game uniquely German and attracts children to the game.

The locals know that youth involvement is essential to keeping cultural traditions alive. That's why New Braunfels traditions, such as the annual Kindermasken parade, a costume ball for children usually held in May, have survived since 1856. New Braunfels and Fredericksburg are this year and next marking 175 years of keeping alive the German culture brought here by immigrants, with various celebrations planned for the coming months.

New Braunfels was founded in 1845 by Prince Carl of Solms-Braunfels, who purchased land on the banks of the Comal River to establish a German colony. A year later a group of settlers from New Braunfels headed 60 miles northwest and established Fredericksburg. The earliest Texas settlement formed by Germans was Industry, founded in 1831, and a glance at a Texas atlas shows many other communities that can trace their origins to Germany: Weimar, Boerne, Schulenburg, Luckenbach and Muenster.

Ernie Loeffler was raised in New Braunfels and is now the president of the Fredericksburg Convention & Visitor Bureau. "The original Germans wanted to create a cultural enclave in Texas," says Loeffler. "They wrote many letters home describing it as a land of milk and honey."

Evelyn Weinheimer, an archivist at Fredericksburg's Pioneer Museum, which documents the German roots of Gillespie County, says that as early as 1842, the Society for the Protection of German Immigrants in Texas, also known as *Adelsverein*, advertised to attract settlers to establish enclaves across the Hill Country and the south-central plains. New Braunfels and Fredericksburg were the first two settlements of the Adelsverein.

"Land was the biggest draw," says Weinheimer, whose ancestors arrived in that first wave. "Coming from those little German kingdoms, those settlers surely thought they would find a better way of life to raise their families."

66 THE ORIGINAL GERMANS wanted to create a cultural enclave in Texas. They wrote many letters home describing it as a land of milk and honey.

hose day-to-day concerns about family life determined the enduring aspects of culture. Among the visible reminders of German culture in Fredericksburg are the Sunday houses and their distinctive architecture.

THE REAL

BAKEPY

"Coming to church on Sunday wasn't going to happen in the days of wagons and old dirt roads," Weinheimer says. Families loaded up the wagon on Saturday morning and made the trip into town, where they would barter at the general store and enjoy a social activity or family gathering on Saturday night. Sunday morning they went to one of the five churches in Fredericksburg.

Weinheimer says the typical weekend house was a onebedroom frame building with a kitchen and living room and a sleeping loft. One of these "tiny houses," the Fassel-Roeder House, awaits visitors on the grounds of the Pioneer Museum. William Roeder, a former Gillespie County commissioner, told Weinheimer stories of his family's trips from the White Oak community, 22 miles west, to stay in the house.

Even though the 20 or so Sunday houses that remain in Fredericksburg are similar, Weinheimer says they do not follow an architectural style but reflect the pragmatism of German farmers and how they organized their lives. Other enduring German influences, such as education, are more civic-minded. "You had this 3,000-year-old society that came and formed a community on the frontier," says Judy Young of the New Braunfels Chamber of Commerce. "But they were not your average frontiersmen." The settlers laid out the New Braunfels street grid their first month on the ground, she says, and the town created a tax in 1847 to fund the community's first public schools.

The German culture in Texas that's still thriving today is more clearly expressed in nine-pin bowling than in jubilant beer festivals.

New Braunfels is home to the oldest bakery in Texas, Naegelin's Bakery, which opened its doors in 1868. The Naegelin family sold the business, but new owners kept the name and the Old World recipes. Manager Frankie Alvarado explains, "It's these traditions that have allowed us to stay in business this long."

TCP WEB EXTRA

Read about how John O. Meusebach, founder of Fredericksburg, signed what is believed to be the only unbroken peace treaty between Native Americans and U.S. settlers.







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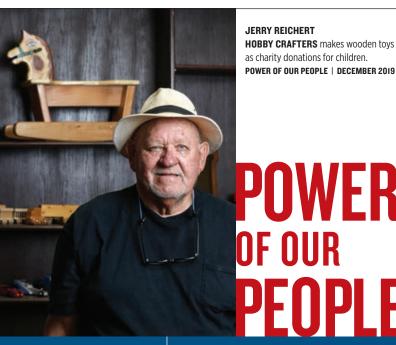


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n May 18, 1980, the once-slumbering Mount St. Helens erupted in the Pacific Northwest. It was the most impressive display of nature's power in North America's recorded history. But even more impressive is what emerged from the chaos... a spectacular new creation born of ancient minerals named Helenite. Its lush, vivid color and amazing story instantly captured the attention of jewelry connoisseurs worldwide. You can now have four carats of the world's newest stone for an absolutely unbelievable price.

Known as America's emerald, Helenite makes it possible to give her a stone that's brighter and has more fire than any emerald without paying the exorbitant price. In fact, this many carats of an emerald that looks this perfect and glows this green would cost you upwards of \$80,000. Your more beautiful and much more affordable option features a perfect teardrop of Helenite set in gold-covered sterling silver suspended from a chain accented with even more verdant Helenite.



Limited Reserves. As one of the largest gemstone dealers in the world, we buy more carats of Helenite than anyone, which lets us give you a great price. However, this much gorgeous green for this price won't last long. Don't miss out. Helenite is only found in one section of Washington State, so call today!

Romance guaranteed or your money back. Experience the scintillating beauty of the Helenite Teardrop Necklace for 30 days and if she isn't completely in love with it send it back for a full refund of the item price. You can even keep the stud earrings as our thank you for giving us a try.

Helenite Teardrop Necklace (4 ¼ ctw) \$299* Only \$129 +S&P Helenite Stud Earrings (1 ctw) \$129 +S&P

Helenite Set (5 ¼ ctw) \$428*.....Call-in price only \$129 +S&P (Set includes necklace and stud earrings)

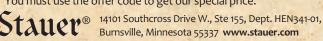
Call now and mention the offer code to receive FREE earrings.

1-800-333-2045

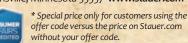
Offer Code HEN341-01

You must use the offer code to get our special price.









• 4 ¼ ctw of American Helenite and the Ultimate Diamond Alternative®, DiamondAura® • Gold-finished .925 sterling silver settings • 16" chain with 2" extender and lobster clasp

nited to the first 1600 orders from this ad only

4 carats of shimmering Helenite

*** "I love these pieces... it just glowed... so beautiful!" – S.S., Salem, OR

Necklace enlarged to show luxurious color

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MESSAGE FROM CEO

MARK ROLLANS

The Cooperative Difference

IT'S BEEN MORE THAN 80 YEARS since the rural electrification program began. To prosper over that time takes considerable strength and the involvement of members like you.

Electric cooperatives like Medina EC have been offering rural consumers energy from the day our doors first opened. The fact that co-ops have been successful is a testament to our members and to the needs of rural communities.

Under the watchful eye of a locally elected board of directors, Medina EC focuses on delivering high-quality, reliable and affordable service every day to those we serve. Members have a say in who represents them on the board of directors by participating in nominating meetings held in February. If you have ever thought about running for the board, that is your opportunity to learn more about the process and to put your name in the ring.

A director from each voting district is elected each September, and results are announced at the annual membership meeting. The service territory is divided into three voting districts, and three members represent each district on the board. Directors set policies and make decisions for the cooperative. Watch for additional details on these meetings in the January issue of *Texas Co-op Power*, and we hope you will consider joining us.

As we move into a new year, we will continue to focus on providing safe, reliable electric service to our members. How can we serve you better in 2021? We encourage you to let us know—whether it's by answering when you get a survey call, giving us a call or sending us an email. We're always ready to listen.

One last note, as we approach the Christmas season. Many members have chosen to be involved in Medina EC's Operation Round Up program.

If you choose to sign your accounts up for ORU, your monthly electric bill will be rounded up to the next dollar, and that money will go into the ORU fund. Since it began in 2006, ORU has awarded more than \$149,000 to people and organizations in need. Can you imagine the impact the ORU program could have if all members signed up?

We have seen this money make an impact in so many lives. If you aren't already donating to ORU, I urge you to consider signing up at MedinaEC.org/ORU.

Here we are, 80 years later, still involved in the communities and still presenting opportunities for members to be involved in the cooperative. We look forward to seeing what else we can offer members in the coming year.

Sincerely, Mark Rollans



NOMINATING MEETINGS

Voting District 1 Meeting Medina County Wednesday, February 24 6 p.m. Medina EC General Office, 2308 18th St., Hondo

Voting District 2 Meeting

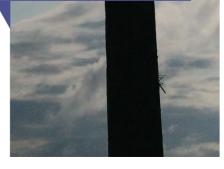
Edwards, Real, Kinney, Uvalde, Zavala, Frio and Atascosa Counties **Tuesday, February 23** 6 p.m. Willie de Leon Civic Center Cactus Room, 300 E. Main St., Uvalde

Voting District 3 Meeting

Dimmit, La Salle, McMullen, Webb, Duval, Zapata, Jim Hogg, Brooks and Starr Counties Monday, February 22, 6 p.m. Medina EC Office, 601 N. FM 3167, Rio Grande City

All meetings will be in person and will follow any directives in place at the time.

MedinaEC.org/NomMtg





Life-Support Registry

ELECTRICITY IS IMPORTANT to everyone, but for some people it is a medical necessity. If you or someone in your home depends on an electrically operated health aid, Medina EC can place your account on our Life-Support Registry.

Being on the Life-Support Registry will not keep your account from being disconnected for nonpayment. It also does not guarantee uninterrupted electrical service. Outages can occur for reasons outside of the cooperative's control and are unavoidable.

To learn more and be placed on the Life-Support

Registry, follow the steps at MedinaEC.org/Registry.

Generators

MEMBERS WHO OWN A GENERATOR may be interested in having a Gener-Link device installed. This safe and easy solution is \$15 per month. Medina EC crews will visit your home and install the device.

Generators that aren't connected correctly create a safety hazard for people in the home and for Medina EC employees working to restore power. Without GenerLink, operating a generator can require installation of transfer switches and subpanels and rewiring work. By having Gener-Link installed, members simply plug their generator in the outlet located at the meter, making it safer for them and for Medina EC crews.

Interested? Call us at 1-866-MEC-ELEC.

To learn more about the GenerLink product visit MedinaEC.org/Products.



CONTACT US Toll-Free 1-866-MEC-ELEC (632-3532) Email Info@MedinaEC.org Web MedinaEC.org - Chat Feature Available

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Voting District 1

Larry Huesser, (830) 363-7651 Wayne W. Scholtz, (830) 426-1328 Ken Weynand, (830) 426-0762

Voting District 2

Jimmie Raines, (830) 591-8437 Chris Surles, (830) 965-5538 Kenneth White, (830) 232-6541

Voting District 3

Annette Sorrells, (361) 231-0173 J. L. Gonzalez, (956) 286-1863 Rodolfo H. Rodriguez, (210) 846-1092

CEO

Mark Rollans, 1-866-MEC-ELEC, ext. 1045

Outage? Call us.

TOLL-FREE

1-866-MEC-ELEC (632-3532) Option 2: Report an outage Option 3: Pay bill, get account balance Option 5: Speak to a representative

OFFICE LOCATIONS

 Bruni 1300 FM 2050 N., Bruni 78344

 Dilley 1718 W. FM 117, Dilley 78017

 Hondo 237 Hwy. 173 N., Hondo 78861

 Rio Grande City 601 N. FM 3167,

 Rio Grande City 78582

 Uvalde 2604 Hwy. 90 E., Uvalde 78801

 Corporate Office 2308 18th St., Hondo 78861

VISIT US ONLINE MedinaEC.org



This institution is an equal opportunity provider and employer.

Informacion sobre todos los programas y servicios que ofrece Medina Electric Cooperative estan disponibles en Espal al Ilamarnos al 1-866-MEC-ELEC o visitando una de nuestras oficinas.

Monthly Minimum of \$35 for General Service and Seasonal Rate Effective January 1

AT THEIR SEPTEMBER 2019 MEETING, the Medina EC board of directors approved changes to the Medina EC tariff that will go into effect January 1, 2021. These changes were originally set to be implemented May 1 of this year, but the board chose to postpone in light of the COVID-19 pandemic.

These changes will place a \$35 minimum bill on the General Service and Seasonal rate classes. This means that any members within these rate classes who get a bill for less than \$35 will now see their monthly bill rounded up to \$35. Based on members' use in prior years, this change will impact about 4,500 members who generally use 50 kilowatt-hours or less per month.

"As a not-for-profit electric cooperative, our rates are set to continue efficient operation of the cooperative, not to make profits to line the pockets of any investors."

-CEO MARK ROLLANS

This rate change is the result of the 2018 cost-ofservice study performed by Guernsey. In cost-ofservice studies, which the cooperative has historically undergone every two to three years, an outside firm reviews the cooperative's financials and looks at the costs associated with serving each rate class. They then determine rates for each class based on the cooperative's revenue requirements and financial goals set by the board.

This cost-of-service study revealed that there is an under-recovery of fixed costs for General Service and Seasonal accounts that use less than 50 kWh per month. In other words, accounts with very low kWh use are not being billed enough to cover the fixed costs incurred to serve them.

Our goal in setting rates is to make them as fair as possible for all members. We want to ensure rates are based on the costs to serve our members, and that one group of members is not subsidizing another group of members. This \$35 minimum will help us better manage that goal for the benefit of all our members.

As a not-for-profit electric cooperative, our rates are set to allow for efficient operation of the cooperative, not to make profits to line the pockets of any investors. Delivering reliable electricity is a capital- and laborintensive business, with lots of fixed costs involved. It requires employees, equipment and technology to maintain the power lines that serve your location behind the scenes, regardless of whether you use electricity in a given month or not.

This change to the bill minimum does not impact the Member Charge, which is currently set at \$29, or the energy charge, which is applied per kWh used. Both those charges will remain the same.

You can read Medina EC's current tariff and view other important cooperative documents at MedinaEC.org/CorpDoc. Rates for all rate classes can be viewed at MedinaEC.org/Rates. If you have questions about whether these tariff changes could impact you, please contact us at 1-866-MEC-ELEC or Info@MedinaEC.org

FREE TRIP TO D.C. FOR YOUR TEEN

Would your teen enjoy a FREE trip to Austin and Washington, D.C., in June 2021? The Governmentin-Action Youth Tour may be for them. Apply Now!

Deadline is January 8. Application and eligibility information can be found at MedinaEC.org/ YouthTour.

BONUS: Winners will receive a \$500 college scholarship!





Your Holiday Cheer Could Win You \$250

IT'S TIME TO GET in the holiday spirit and show off your best Christmas decorations! Medina EC members are encouraged to submit a photo of their properties decorated in lights, garland, candy canes, wreaths or any other festive decorations.

- Only Medina EC members are eligible to enter. One entry per membership.
- Decorations must be done at the property where your Medina EC account is located.
- Lights may be on your home, Christmas tree, fence line, business, water well or any other creative display on your property.
- Medina EC encourages energy efficiency—use LED lights and timers to schedule limited lighting use.
- Medina EC will pick a first- and second-place winner: First place: \$250 Mastercard or Visa gift card Second place: \$150 Mastercard or Visa gift card
- Entries accepted November 27–December 18. Submit your entry at MedinaEC.org/ChristmasLights or send it through email at MyCoop@MedinaEC.org.
- Entries must include member/account number, account address and mailing address.
- All photos become property of Medina EC and can be reprinted without payment.

What to Expect on Winter Bills

IT SEEMS INTUITIVE that electricity use increases during winter, when sunlight is limited, days are shorter and temperatures are much lower. You're surely aware of the battle to keep your home a decent temperature during those colder months.

How can you also keep money in your wallet while being comfortable? Use the tips below to conserve energy and save money.

Reduce wasted heat by installing a programmable thermostat. Most importantly, be sure to program it after it is installed so that you won't waste energy and money heating your home when you aren't there.

Turn off lights when not in use. Replace incandescent lightbulbs with LEDs, which use at least 75 percent less energy.

Lower the temperature on your water heater. The U.S. Department of Energy recommends using the warm setting (120 degrees) during fall and winter months.

Open blinds and curtains during the day to allow sunlight in to warm your home. Close them at night to keep cold, drafty air out.

Wash clothes in cold water, and use cold-water detergent whenever possible.

Get additional tips to help you save money this winter at MedinaEC.org/ Cold, or if you have questions on your bill, call our member service representatives at 1-866-MEC-ELEC (632-3532).

Get tips on how to avoid high bills during cold weather at MedinaEC.org/Cold.



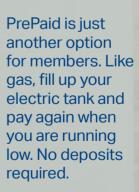
Co-op Connections Website and Mobile App Get Update

IN OCTOBER, the Co-op Connections website and app got an update making it easier for Medina EC members to find both local and national discounts. Co-op Connections has been helping members save money at local pizza places and on prescriptions, but it has now added a few new additional services, listed below.

- » Insurance. Co-op Connections provides members with a no-cost \$5,000 AD&D life insurance policy. It also provides you with a place to request quotes on life, auto, home, health, disability and other types of insurance.
- » Tickets. You can now search for discounted event tickets including NFL, NBA, other sports, concerts and theater tickets. Co-op Connections also provides you with an additional 10% discount using the code UBENIF.
- » **Cash Back Shopping.** Co-op Connections previously offered cashback shopping but has changed vendors to make it easier for Medina EC members to receive the money they earn when shopping. You can now receive up to 20% cash back when you shop online with participating stores and will receive a check in the mail once you earn \$15. A few of the featured stores include Tractor Supply Company, Overstock. com, Advance Auto Parts, Office Depot and more.
- » Towing Services. Co-op Connections has teamed up with Nation Safe Drivers to provide you with 24/7 towing assistance that can be accessed through the Co-op Connections app. The benefits include 24-hour emergency towing up to 15 miles, 24-hour emergency fuel and delivery of supplies, 24-hour tire change, lockout service, and jump-start. Simply give them a call at 1-877-811-6002 and help will be on the way for \$79.99.

Learn more about Medina EC's Co-op Connections program and all the benefits at MedinaEC.org/Connections or on the app.

PAY THE AMOUNT YOU WANT WHEN YOU WANT.



MEC 97095

More information: MedinaEC.org/PrePaid

WE WISH YOU A CHRISTMAS FILLED WITH FAMILY AND FRIENDS.

Medina EC will close at noon on Thursday, December 24, and all day Friday, December 25, for Christmas and all day on Friday, January 1, for New Year's.



Winterize Safely

AS YOU TAKE STEPS to winterize your home, you should also check for electrical hazards. The dry winter air is a perfect environment for electric shock and fire. Use this electrical safety checklist to eliminate hazards.

• Check outlets and make sure they are not overloaded or warm to the touch.

• Examine electrical cords for cracks, frays and damaged plugs.

Check that lightbulbs are the proper wattage and securely installed in light fixtures so bulbs don't overheat and ignite curtains or nearby furniture.

Outlets related to frequent circuit breaker trips or blown fuses should be inspected by a professional. Dimming lights and shrinking displays on TVs and computer monitors are also electrical warning signs that warrant an inspection.

Make sure bathroom, laundry room, kitchen and outdoor outlets have working ground-fault circuit interrupters, and test and reset them monthly. If these outlets don't have GFCIs, have them installed.

• Test your smoke detector and carbon monoxide batteries and replace them every six months.

If an electric space heater is used, make sure the wiring is adequate. Don't place a portable heater in high-traffic areas and never use extension cords with electric heaters.



Sharing Success Donations

THROUGH COBANK'S SHARING SUCCESS PROGRAM, Medina EC was able to award \$19,950 to three area organizations.

Half of that was a donation from Medina Electric, and the other half was from CoBank, one of the cooperative's financial partners. In the nine years the cooperative has participated in Sharing Success, \$69,950 has been distributed to organizations across our area.

This year's donations helped medical operations in our area, at a time when those facilities were under immense pressure and had high expectations placed on them.



Uvalde Memorial Hospital | \$6,650

Uvalde Memorial Hospital received **\$6,650**. The hospital will use the grant toward the purchase of an advanced nurse call system. The system will be the same through all nursing units, helping with productivity and consistency, while syncing with electronic patient records. The system will be used in the new facility currently under construction at UMH.



Starr County Memorial Hospital | \$6,650

Starr County Memorial Hospital received **\$6,650**. The hospital is opening a brand-new MRI imaging center. The donation will be used to help purchase new MRI and CT scan equipment for the facility.



Medina Healthcare Fund | \$6,650

The **Medina Healthcare Fund** received **\$6,650**. The donation will help fund and implement a pointof-care testing system at the Medina Healthcare System, including the hospital and clinics. This will allow the lab to process results in-house in minutes, instead of sending them out to other labs for testing. The testing system will be for viruses including, but not limited to, RSV, flu and COVID-19.

LETTER TO SANTA'S ENERGY ELVES

.

Energy Explorers

Happy Holidays, Energy Explorers! Santa's Energy Elves are teaming up with our friends at Medina EC to encourage energy-efficiency. We help Santa keep his shop as efficient as possible! That means turning off lights when we leave a room, unplugging tools when we're done and leaving the doors closed. Use this letter to show us how you've been energy-efficient this year.

After you complete the letter, give it to an adult to take a picture and email it to us at mycoop@medinaec.org. You can also fill out our new digital letter online at MedinaEC.org/EnergyElves. Energy Explorers will receive a special Medina EC gift from us.

	and I am	years old.
I live at		<u> </u>
Please put your mailing address to receive a speci	al Medina EC ornament.	
This year, I have been very good and	d have tried to be more e	energy efficient by:
Please tell Santa I would really like		for Christmas.
	Love,	
COOPERATIVE, INC.		

Therapeutic Diabetic Comfort Slippers Help Make Sore, Swollen, Sensitive Feet Feel Great!

Diabetic FRIENDLY

Cloud-Soft Fleece Lining



Non-Skid Safety Soles For Indoors Or Outdoors

> Choose Black Or Tan

Great For Men & Women





• Cushiony Memory Foam

One Touch ClosureHigh Ankle Support

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Therapeutic Comfort Slippers are a blessing for diabetic foot problems, swelling and bunions — but they help make all feet feel great the instant you slip them on! Cloud-soft plush fleece lining and cushiony memory foam cradle feet in comfort and provide shock absorption. Hook 'n loop strap closure makes them easy to put on or take off and adjust fit. High ankle cut gives you great support. Plus, non-skid safety soles let you wear them indoors or outdoors. Imported.

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ļ	Tan 247											M-F 6am-1am CST
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Pr(s) Diabetic Comfort Slippers @ \$12.99 pr. \$										website offers may vary		
*Add applicable State & Local SALES TAX on the Subtotal \$					tal \$	City		ST	Zip			website offers may vary
Shipping & Handling Add \$5.95 1st pair FREE Shipping & Handling when buying 2 or more						Daytime Phone #	ŧ					We may be required to collect sales
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Send order to Dream Products 412 Dream Lane, P.O. Box 3690, Oshkosh, WI 54903-3690						Source 79 Code 79	9296	To receive this off MUST input the so				information. Satisfaction Guaranteed or Return For Your Money Back

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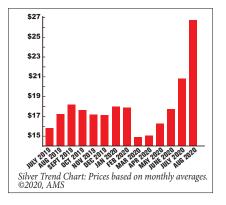
Actual size

ON FREESHIR FOIR OR

Why Are Dealers Hoarding These 100-Year-Old U.S. Silver Dollars?

When it comes to collecting, few coins are as coveted as the first and last of a series. And when big anniversaries for those "firsts" and "lasts" come around, these coins become even more coveted.

Take, for example, the 1921 Morgan Silver Dollars. These 90% pure silver coins were the last of their kind, a special one-year-only resurrection of the classic Wild West Silver Dollar. Three years prior, the Pittman Act authorized the melting of more than 270 million Morgan Silver Dollars so their silver could be sold to our allies in the United Kingdom. Facing our own Silver Dollar shortage, the world's favorite vintage U.S. Silver Dollar was brought back for one year only while the U.S. Mint worked on its successor, the Peace Silver Dollar.



Dealers Begin Stockpiling Last-Year Morgans

Knowing what we've told you about special anniversaries, dealers around the country are preparing for a surge in demand. 2021 will mark the 100th anniversary of the 1921 Morgan Silver Dollar—the last-yearof-issue for the most popular vintage U.S. Silver Dollar ever minted. But slow-moving collectors may be disappointed in what they find when they seek out these coins.

Since the days of the Pittman Act, millions *more* U.S. Silver Dollars have been melted or worn down in commerce. It's been estimated that as few as 15% of all the Morgan Dollars ever minted have survived to the present day. That number grows smaller each year, with private hoards now accounting for virtually all the surviving Morgan Silver Dollars. And that was *before* silver values started to rise...

Interest in Silver Is on the Rise

As you can see from the chart on the left, in 2020, we've seen daily silver prices close as low as \$12.01 per ounce and as high as \$28.33 per ounce. That rise in value has led to a sharp increase in buyers' interest in silver. We're already seeing a surge of interest from collectors wanting to add vintage Morgan Silver Dollars to their collections. But at what price?

Don't Wait—Secure Your 1921 Morgan Silver Dollars NOW!

With this special offer, you can secure a lastyear 1921 Morgan Silver Dollar ahead of the rush in About Uncirculated (AU) condition for just \$39.95! Mint marks vary.

These vintage U.S. Silver Dollars allow you to hold 100 years of American history in the palm of your hand. But only if you secure yours before our limited supply of 1921 Morgan Silver Dollars lasts in our vault.

Don't wait—call
1-800-973-9208 and
use the offer code
below to secure your
100-year-old Morgan
Silver Dollars NOW!

Weight: 26.73 grams Purity: 90% silver Diameter: 38.1 mm Condition: AU Mint Mark: varies

1921 Morgan Silver Dollar AU - \$39.95 ea. + s/h

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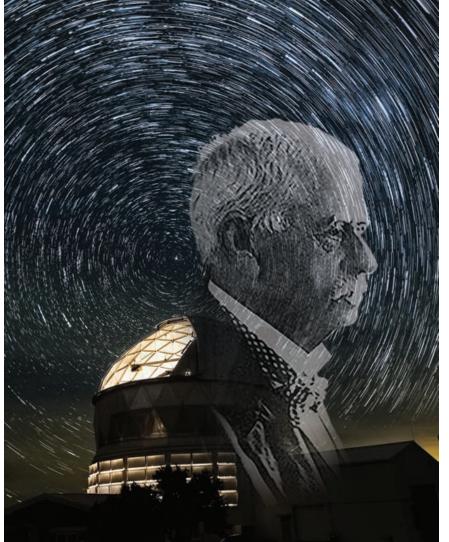
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He Gave Us the Stars

An eccentric banker funded the McDonald Observatory against family wishes

BY W.F. STRONG

IN 1926 A BACHELOR banker died in Paris, Texas—a rich bachelor banker, that is. His estate was worth \$1.2 million. Today that would be about \$17.6 million. In his will the banker left 90% of his money to the University of Texas to buy a telescope and build an observatory.

The banker's name was William Johnson McDonald (no connection to the famous hamburger chain).

McDonald's relatives didn't like him leaving all that money for a telescope. They believed that anyone who would do such a thing must not have all the pickets in his fence, so they sued to keep the money in the family. Fortunately for UT, McDonald had shared his telescope dream with his barber, telling him that astronomy was a young science. He told the barber he hoped that "one day a telescope would be built that would allow astronomers to see the gold-plated streets of heaven."

McDonald was also known to be an amateur scientist. Consequently, a jury had little trouble believing that his bequest was the product of a sane mind. Upon appeal, his relatives received more than they were given originally, but UT still ended up with about \$800,000— \$11.8 million today.

Once the university had the money, it

FOOTNOTES IN TEXAS HISTORY

UP WEB EXTRA

Listen to W.F. Strong read this story, then watch our video about the McDonald Observatory.

had to go shopping for a mountain on which to build an observatory. That must have been fun. Mountain shopping has got to be something you get to do only once or twice in a lifetime. Luckily the university's representatives were able to shop in the Davis Mountains, which harbored some of the finest stargazing potential in North America.

After driving several thousand miles around the region, inspecting numerous sites for altitude, dark skies, cloudless nights and poor prospects for rain, they found what they were looking for. It had no official name, but the locals called it Flat Top Mountain. It was part of a ranch perfectly named for West Texas: The U Up and U Down Ranch.

University of Texas President Harry Benedict wrote a letter to Violet Locke McIvor, owner of that mountain. He told her of McDonald's gift and of the university's great need for a mountain to put an observatory on. Benedict informed McIvor that her mountain was ideally suited for such a facility and that "optical tests already made showed that the Davis Mountains region was the best in Texas, perhaps the best in the United States, for astronomical purposes." He asked her if she might consider giving her mountain to science.

McIvor might have surprised Benedict when she agreed. She wrote back almost immediately and gave UT 200 acres, the entire top of the mountain, which was renamed Mount Locke in honor of McIvor's grandfather, G.S. Locke, who founded the ranch. She also gave the university enough land to build a road to the summit. The resulting highway, Spur 78, is still the highest highway in Texas.

Today UT's McDonald Observatory sits majestically atop Mount Locke. It is one of the world's leading centers for astronomical research. As William McDonald predicted, his gift has given us the heavens themselves.

The Main Event

Special touches and flavors make for exceptional holiday meals

BY MEGAN MYERS, FOOD EDITOR

Because my family lives so far away, we're not always able to get together at the holidays. Even though we might not be gathering around a table laden with turkey and plenty of potatoes, our smaller family holiday meal is no less festive. One dish I love to make that feels fancy but is mostly hands-off is short ribs. They only need a few minutes of browning time before braising in the oven. We like ours with mashed potatoes, but you can also serve them with cheesy polenta, risotto or even pasta.

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Red Wine-Braised Short Ribs

- 3 pounds short ribs
- 1½ teaspoons salt
- 1¹/₂ teaspoons pepper
- 2 tablespoons olive oil
- 3 cloves garlic, minced or pressed
- 1 cup chopped onion
- 1/2 cup chopped carrot
- 2 tablespoons tomato paste
- 1 bottle (750 milliliters) cabernet sauvignon
- 1 cup beef stock
- 2 bay leaves
- 4 3-inch sprigs fresh thyme or 1 teaspoon dried thyme

1. Preheat oven to 325 degrees. Season short ribs with salt and pepper and heat oil in a Dutch oven over medium-high heat. Working in batches, sear short ribs on all sides and remove to a plate.

2. Reduce heat to medium and stir in garlic and onion, scraping the bottom of the pot. Cook 2 minutes, then add carrot and continue to cook 5 minutes, until carrot is softened. Stir in tomato paste until well mixed.

3. Add wine, beef stock, bay leaves and thyme and stir well. Arrange short ribs in the pot, making sure as much of the meat is submerged as possible. Cover, place in the oven and cook 3 hours.

4. Carefully remove short ribs from the pot (if you want to serve with the bone intact), place them on a platter and tent with foil.

5. Strain the liquid in the pot to remove solids and simmer until reduced by half, adding salt or pepper if needed. Serve short ribs over mashed potatoes with sauce spooned on top.

SERVES 4

WEB EXTRA Follow along with Megan Myers and her adventures in the kitchen at stetted.com, where she features a recipe for Easy Steak Roulade.



Prime Rib Au Jus With Yorkshire Pudding JACQUELINE BOYD NUECES EC

A meat thermometer is essential when roasting large cuts like this garlicky prime rib. "My family loves this prime rib for Christmas or New Year's," Boyd says. The accompanying Yorkshire pudding is perfect for soaking up the delicious au jus. If you can't find a bone-in cut, boneless will work just as well.

PRIME RIB

5-pound bone-in beef rib roast 5 large cloves garlic, minced 1 tablespoon olive oil 1 teaspoon salt 1 teaspoon pepper 1 teaspoon dried thyme

YORKSHIRE PUDDING (optional) 6 eggs 2 cups milk Pinch salt 2 cups flour ½ cup pan drippings from roast

AU JUS ¹/₂ cup white wine 2 cups beef stock

1. PRIME RIB The night before cooking, unwrap the roast and set it in a casserole dish to dry in a refrigerator. This helps to brown the roast.

2. An hour before cooking, set the roast on a rack, fat side up. In a small bowl, combine garlic, olive oil, salt, pepper and thyme, then apply rub to roast, making sure to cover all sides. Insert meat thermometer and preheat oven to 450 degrees.

CONTINUED >

\$500 WINNER

Citrus-Brined Smoked Turkey With Brown Sugar Rub

JILEEN PLATT BOWIE-CASS EC



Is there anything more Texan than smoking a turkey during the holidays? Platt's recipe features a fruity brine that ensures the bird stays moist and tender during the smoking process. If you don't have a smoker, you can roast the turkey in the oven at 350 degrees for about 3 hours.

SERVES 8



BRINE

- 1 gallon water
- 1 cup salt
- 1¾ cups orange juice
- 1¾ cups cranberry juice
- 1/2 cup brown sugar
- 2 cinnamon sticks
- 1 lemon, sliced
- 1 orange, sliced
- 2 tablespoons dried minced onion
- 4 bay leaves
- 1 tablespoon pepper

TURKEY

12- to 13-pound turkey, neck and giblets removed

Apple or pecan wood chips, for smoking

RUB

- 1/2 cup brown sugar
- 1/4 cup smoked paprika
- 2 tablespoons onion powder
- 1 tablespoon pepper
- 1 tablespoon salt
- 1 tablespoon chili powder
- 1 teaspoon ground cayenne pepper

1. BRINE AND TURKEY In a pot large enough to fit the turkey, mix together the brine ingredients, stirring well. Place whole turkey into the brine, breast-side down. Cover and refrigerate overnight, 12–18 hours.

2. RUB Mix together all ingredients in a medium-sized bowl. Transfer the rub to an airtight container until ready to cook the turkey.

3. The next morning, set smoker to 250 degrees and soak apple or pecan wood chips.

4. Pour ¹/₄ cup of rub into a small bowl. The rest can be stored in a cool, dry place to be used later. Remove turkey from brine, drain excess liquid from cavity, and set on a shallow pan or cookie sheet. Discard the remaining brine. Massage the rub all over the outside of the turkey.

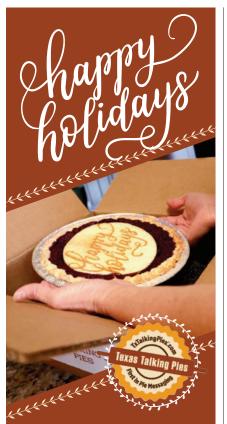
5. When the smoker temperature has reached 250 degrees, place turkey directly on rack with breast side up. Add wood chips to smoker, replacing again after 1 hour. Let turkey cook until internal temperature reaches 165 degrees, maintaining a smoker temperature of 225–250. A 12-pound turkey will take approximately 6 hours. Remove turkey from smoker and let rest 30 minutes before carving.

健 \$500 Recipe Contest

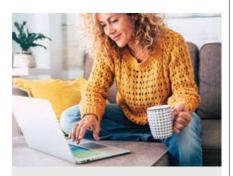
POTLUCK DISHES DUE DEC 10 Share your favorite dish to grace the buffet or pass around at family gatherings. Enter at TexasCoopPower.com/Contests by December 10.

JILEEN PLATT

COURTESY



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RECIPES CONTINUED

3. Roast 20 minutes at 450, then lower temperature to 325 and cook until roast is 120 degrees (130 degrees for medium doneness).

4. YORKSHIRE PUDDING Beat the eggs, milk and salt, then stir in the flour until smooth. Cover and place in the refrigerator while the roast cooks.

5. When the roast is done, remove from pan, cover with foil and let rest while you finish the Yorkshire pudding. Measure ½ cup of drippings from the roast and divide among a 12-cup muffin tin. Pour off the rest of the fat, but keep the roasting pan for the au jus.

6. Place the muffin tin in the oven and turn up the heat to 450 degrees. Let the muffin tin preheat for 10 minutes, then remove and quickly fill each cup ³/₄ full with the refrigerated batter. Bake 20–25 minutes until golden brown and very puffy.

7. AU JUS Place the roasting pan on the stove over medium-high heat. Stir in wine and bring to a simmer while scraping pan to dissolve drippings. Pour in beef stock, return to a simmer and cook 10 minutes. Carve prime rib and serve with au jus and Yorkshire pudding.

SERVES 6



Grilled Pork Chops With Chai Spice Apple Compote MARIAN EVONIUK PEDERNALES EC

Pork and apples are a perfect pairing, and the spices in Evoniuk's compote make this a cozy, comforting dish that's ideal in winter, even while we fire up the grill. Any extra compote is delicious served warm with whipped cream.

CHAI SPICE APPLE COMPOTE

- 1 tablespoon butter
- 1 shallot, peeled and chopped
- 1/2 teaspoon cinnamon
- 1/4 teaspoon ground allspice
- 1/8 teaspoon ground nutmeg
- 1/8 teaspoon ground cloves
- 1∕8 teaspoon ground cardamom
- 1/8 teaspoon ground ginger
- 1/8 teaspoon salt
- 2 large Granny Smith apples, peeled, cored and coarsely chopped2 tablespoons light brown sugarZest and juice of 1 large lemon

PORK CHOPS

- 1½ teaspoons salt
- 1/4 teaspoon pepper
- ¼ teaspoon sugar
- 1/4 teaspoon celery seed
- 1 teaspoon onion powder
- 1 teaspoon dried parsley
- 3 pounds (about 4) pork center rib chops, bone in, 11/4–11/2 inches thick

2 teaspoons garlic powder, divided use

1. COMPOTE Combine butter and shallot in a 10-inch skillet and cook, covered, over medium-low heat until shallot is tender. Add the spices and salt and stir about 30 seconds. Add the apples, brown sugar, lemon zest and juice, and cover, cooking over medium heat until apples are crisptender, about 7–10 minutes. Remove skillet from heat, transfer compote to a medium glass serving bowl and set aside.

2. PORK CHOPS Prepare outdoor grill for indirect heat. In a small bowl, mix together the salt, pepper, sugar, celery seed, onion powder and parsley. Place pork chops onto a large platter. Sprinkle each side of the chops with ½ teaspoon of the seasoning and ¼ teaspoon of the garlic powder.

3. Place a 12-by-24-inch sheet of nonstick foil onto the grill grate, nonstick side up. Arrange pork chops on top. Grill pork chops 10 minutes on one side, then flip and grill 10 minutes on the other side. Flip pork chops again, grill 5 minutes, then flip and grill 5 minutes on the other side. Cook pork chops to 160 degrees, continuing to flip every 5 minutes as needed. Remove chops onto a clean platter, tent with foil and let rest 5 minutes. Serve with chai spice apple compote.

SERVES 4



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Ghost Town Hangout

Terlingua's Starlight Theatre draws a crowd

BY CHET GARNER

I'M SITTING IN the desert at the edge of Texas, enjoying grilled quail amid an assembly that includes artists, dropouts, backpackers and notable ranchers. Over my right shoulder I can see a stuffed goat that once served as the mayor of nearby Lajitas, and in front of me a troubadour sings a lament to the moon. It's Friday night at the Starlight Theatre in the Terlingua ghost town.

This rocky village sits about 10 miles from the Mexico border, but it seems more like another universe, one defined by incongruous elements such as a pirate ship and rough metal folk art. When it was founded more than a century ago, Terlingua was defined by a quicksilver mine, but the village faded after the mine went bust. By the 1960s artists and freethinkers found they could thrive there without society's constraints.

Like many of those gathered here, I'm fresh off the trails of Big Bend National Park. In pursuit of a good meal, I stop at the Starlight for dinner before heading home. The building served as the town's theater into the 1930s but was abandoned. After 30 years its four walls remained, but the roof was gone. The adobe shell became an open-air music venue. With the West Texas stars for a ceiling, the Starlight earned its new name.

After a few more decades, the owner decided to add a roof and create a proper restaurant. Now the Starlight is possibly the best place west of the Pecos for distinctive dining, boasting creative dishes like chicken-fried wild boar, axis burgers and bowls of classic Texas chili.

After dinner I grab a cold beer from the Terlingua Trading Company next door and join the characters on the expansive porch to enjoy the West Texas breeze and listen to yarns that stretch across the Rio Grande.

ABOVE Starlight signage on the facade above the front entry.

WEB EXTRA See Chet's video from Terlingua's Starlight Theatre and check out his Texplorations on *The Daytripper* on PBS.

Know Before You Go

Some events may have been affected by COVID-19. Call or check an event's website for scheduling details.

DECEMBER

Granbury [4–13] Away in a Manger Nativity Display, (817) 360-6228, visitgranbury.com/away-ina-manger-nativity-display

La Grange [4–6, 10–13, 17– 23] Trail of Lights at Kreische Brewery and Monument Hill State Historic Site, (979) 968-5658, friendsof kreischebrewery.org/ trailoflights

Nederland Lighted Christmas Parade, (409) 985-7822, visitportarthurtx.com

Clute Christmas in the Park, (979) 265-8392

Fredericksburg [11–12] The Christmas Journey, (830) 997-2069, bethanyfredericksburg.com

Levelland [11–12] South Plains Showdown Jackpot Pig Show, (806) 894-4161, malleteventcenter.com

Fredericksburg [11–20] *Nuncrackers*, (830) 997-3588, fredericksburgtheater.org

Hondo Tour of Vacant Buildings, (830) 426-3037, hondochamber.org/ tour-of-vacant-buildings

Jacksonville Cherokee Craft & Trade Fair, (903) 268-1598, jacksonvilletexas.com

Palestine Old Town Vintage Christmas Open House, (903) 221-6233, otvandmore.com

Palestine Wine Swirl, (903) 723-3014, visitpalestine.com

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Port Arthur Drive Thru Christmas, (409) 983-8105, visitportarthurtx.com

Reno Christmas in the Park, (903) 785-6581, renotexas.us

Palestine Christmas Carol Sing Along, (903) 723-3014, visitpalestine.com/christmas

Fredericksburg [18–20] Trade Days, (210) 846-4094, fbgtradedays.com

Levelland [18–20] Christmas Cash Classic Show Pig Jackpot, (806) 894-4161, malleteventcenter.com

19

18

Fort McKavett Victorian Christmas Fair, (325) 396-2358, facebook.com/ visitfortmckavett



Pick of the Month Main Street Christmas

Darrouzett, December 12 (806) 624-2441 facebook.com/dzttx

This town of 300 mostly farmers and ranchers about as close as you can get to the North Pole and still be in Texas promises two blocks packed with a variety of activities. Children can decorate T-shirts and cookies. Adults can enjoy bingo. All can partake in chili and soup and a Christmas dance. A parade of hay-hauler trucks decorated with antlers is followed by a special guest who rides in a firetruck.

መ Submit Your Event

We pick events for the magazine directly from TexasCoopPower.com. Submit your event online for February by December 10, and it just might be featured in this calendar.





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On Wheels

"There are many spokes on the wheel of life. First, we're here to explore new possibilities." —Ray Charles

GRACE FULTZ





Upcoming Contests

DUE DEC 10 Storms DUE JAN 10 Historic Texas DUE FEB 10 Manmade vs. Nature

Enter online and review submission rules at TexasCoopPower.com/Contests.

WEB EXTRA See Focus on Texas on our website for more photos from readers.



CLOCKWISE FROM LEFT

RICK KIEFFER BLUEBONNET EC

"My friend Bill Stephens showing his skills at Palo Duro Canyon State Park."

PHOEBE LAKE BLUEBONNET EC

"We moved a 100-year-old farmhouse from Somerville to Brenham. This is half of it on its way."

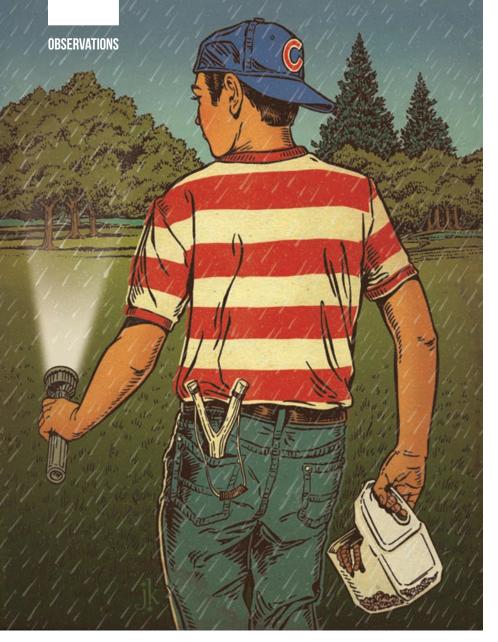
GARY CARPENTER FAYETTE EC

"This bus was used by the Texas swing band that represented Lone Star Beer in the 1950s and 1960s."

NANCY BURRER SAN BERNARD EC

Bagwell is a certified therapy dog with special needs that brings joy to people with special needs.





Hooked on Worms

Growing up with an unabated work ethic while stooping low in the rain

BY TOM WIDLOWSKI ILLUSTRATION BY JOHN KACHIK I USED TO have worms.

Even at 13 I knew that wasn't very funny, but it seems to be a crack common to the night crawler business, and I used to be in the night crawler business.

It was 1974 in Joliet, Illinois, and I wanted cash.

We stuck a shingle on the utility pole—shame on us—at the end of our block, where it crossed a busier street. "Worms & Nite-Crawlers, 917." Our address on Sheila Drive.

It worked. Folks heading out to fish stopped by and rapped on our door to buy their bait. Today it would probably be mistaken for drug deals. Strange cars pulling into the driveway, a dollar handed over in exchange for the goods.

It's not a job for the squeamish. First you must collect the worms. That means

going someplace with lots of grass—a park or a schoolyard. The worms come out of the ground after a good rain, especially at night.

My dad, God bless him, and I and sometimes my younger brother and sister would traipse through the grass in the dark, bent at the waist with a flashlight and old milk jug in one hand. We'd pluck the worms off the ground and drop them into our gallons, which had been cut open at the top to create a larger opening.

We'd be out there for an hour, maybe more—how does a kid measure time hunched over in the total darkness, sometimes in the rain? When we thought we had enough, either worms or of the experience, we'd head home.

There, we dumped them onto newspapers on our basement floor—a writhing mound of slimy, yucky... things. Earthworms produce mucus that keeps their bodies moist to help breathe in oxygen through their skin. In those milk jugs, they seemed to need a lot of mucus. On good nights there'd be more than a thousand of them squirming on the sports section. My bread and butter.

I counted them out by the dozen and put them, with a bit of peat moss, into old oleo, sour cream and similar containers that friends and relatives saved for me. Then into our basement fridge. Chilled, they went dormant but stayed alive.

And so the anglers came to our door, sometimes in the middle of the night, and bought my worms. Fifty cents a dozen. We'd open the container and stir the peat moss a bit with a finger to show the customer they were getting lively bait that couldn't fail. Then we'd wish them luck.

Barely more than a decade later, I was a newspaper designer and editor still working at night, hovering over sports pages, but no longer knuckledeep in slime.





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SEPTEMBER

Annual Membership Meeting will be held September 25 in Uvalde.



AUGUST

Operation Round Up applications are due August 6. Apply at Medina EC.org/ORU.

Operation Round Up applications are due November 5. Apply at MedinaEC.org/ORU.



DECEMBER

Operation Round Up

Operation Round Up awarded \$6,650* to various community members and food pantries in need in 2020. Applications are due quarterly and can be found at MedinaEC.org/ORU. Since its inception, ORU has awarded more than \$149,000 to organizations and individuals in need. *as of October 25

Scholarships

Medina EC will be awarding 20 \$1,000 scholarships, 15 to high school seniors and five to adult students. High school seniors and adults under 25 must have a parent or legal guardian who is a Medina EC member. Adults 25 and over must be members of Medina EC to be eligible. Learn more at MedinaEC.org/Scholarship. Since the scholarship program began in 2000, more than \$550,000 has been awarded to area students continuing their education.

Youth Tour

Medina EC will be selecting three high school sophomores or juniors to attend a 10-day trip of a lifetime! Students will receive a FREE trip to Austin and Washington, D.C., in June. They will tour museums, visit Capitol Hill and meet with congressional representatives, see Arlington National Cemetery, see a performance at the Kennedy Center, take a Potomac River dinner boat cruise, and so much more! Learn more and apply at MedinaEC.org/ YouthTour. Medina EC has sent 53 students on Youth Tour since the cooperative began participating in the program.

Community Empowerment Program Grants

Medina EC's Community Empowerment Program is offering up to \$5,500 in grants to local government and nonprofit groups such as civic organizations, schools, volunteer fire departments, libraries, emergency medical services, museums and historical associations. The Community Empowerment Program has contributed more than \$62,000 to projects in area communities since it began.

